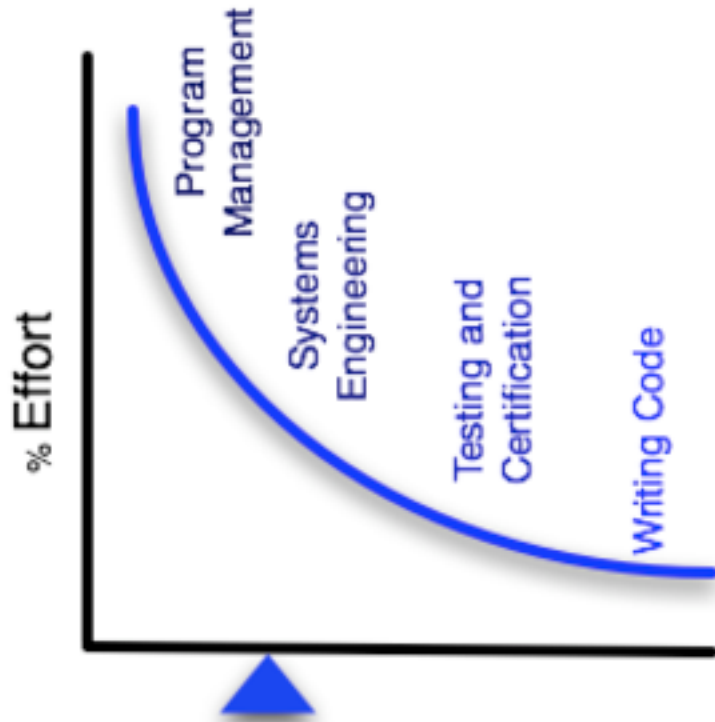


# Intentional Emergence

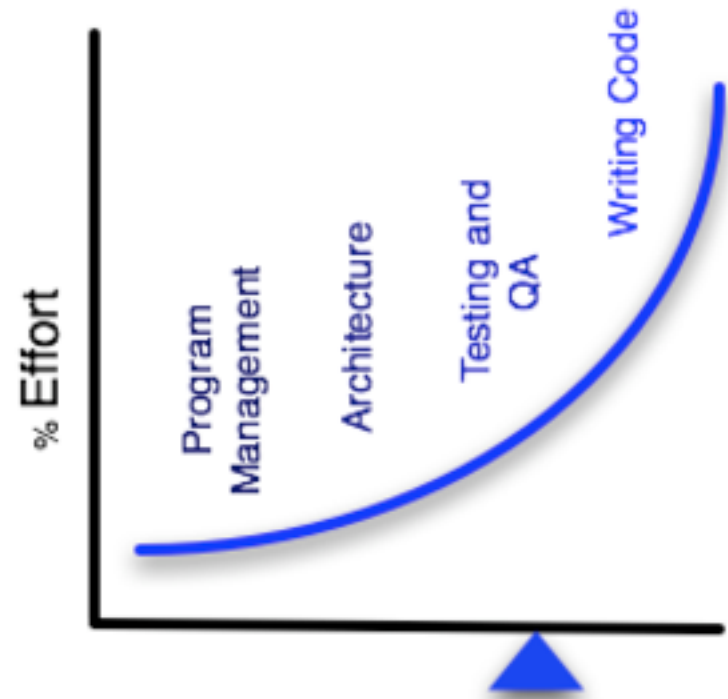
Innovation at the Edge

Jim Stogdill

# Shape of Effort



Corporate



Web

**Q:** Why do even little corporate projects feel like pushing rope over a wall?

A:



Photo Jan Banning <http://www.mymodernmet.com/profiles/blogs/bureaucracies-around-the-world>



bu·reau·cra·cy: organization characterized by **specialization** of functions, adherence to fixed **rules**, and a **hierarchy** of authority.

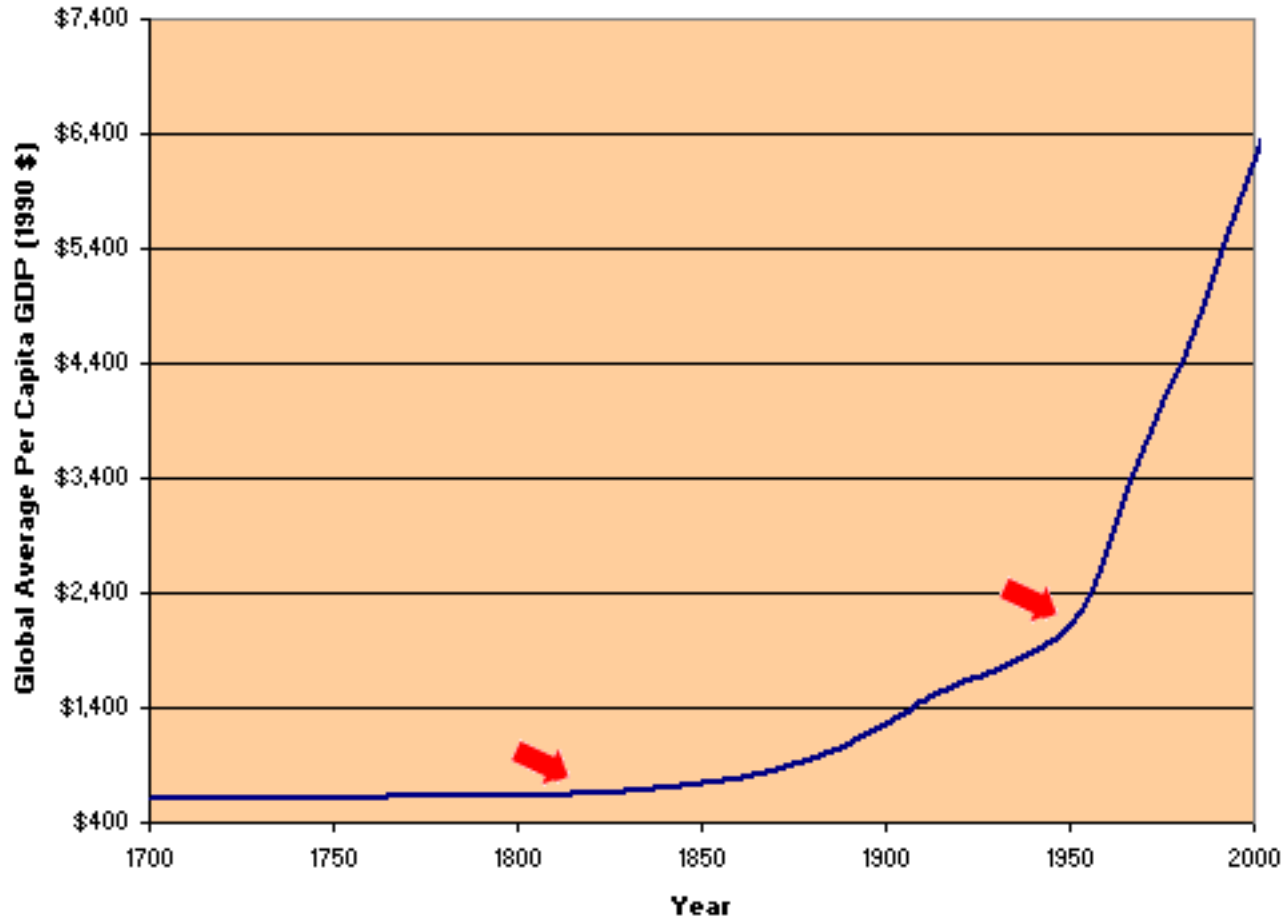


# Meta Context Part I

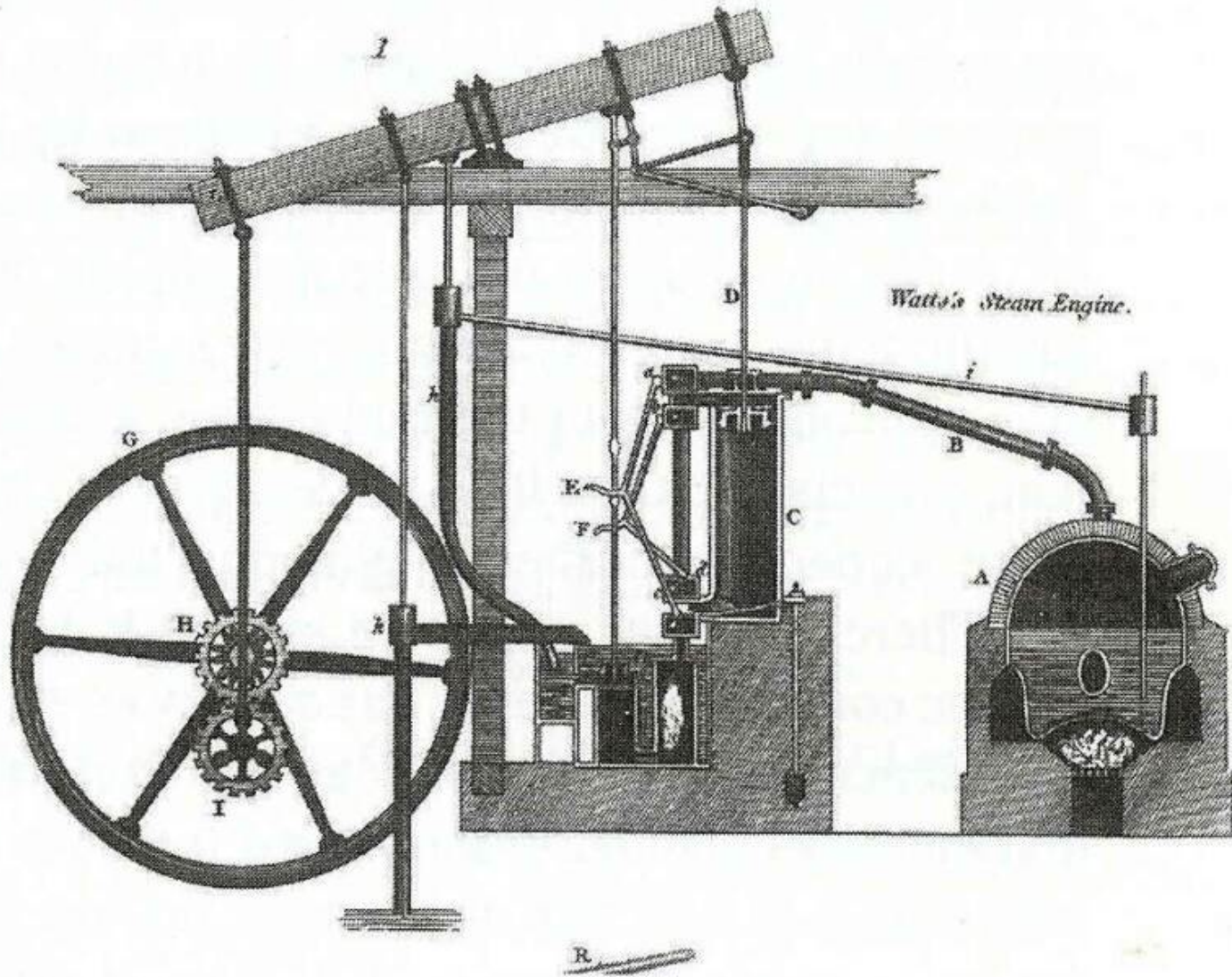
The Industrial Age







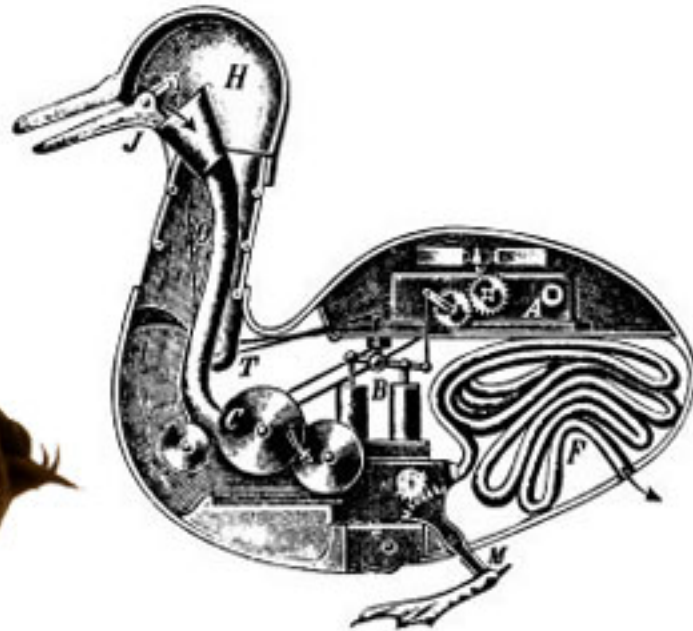














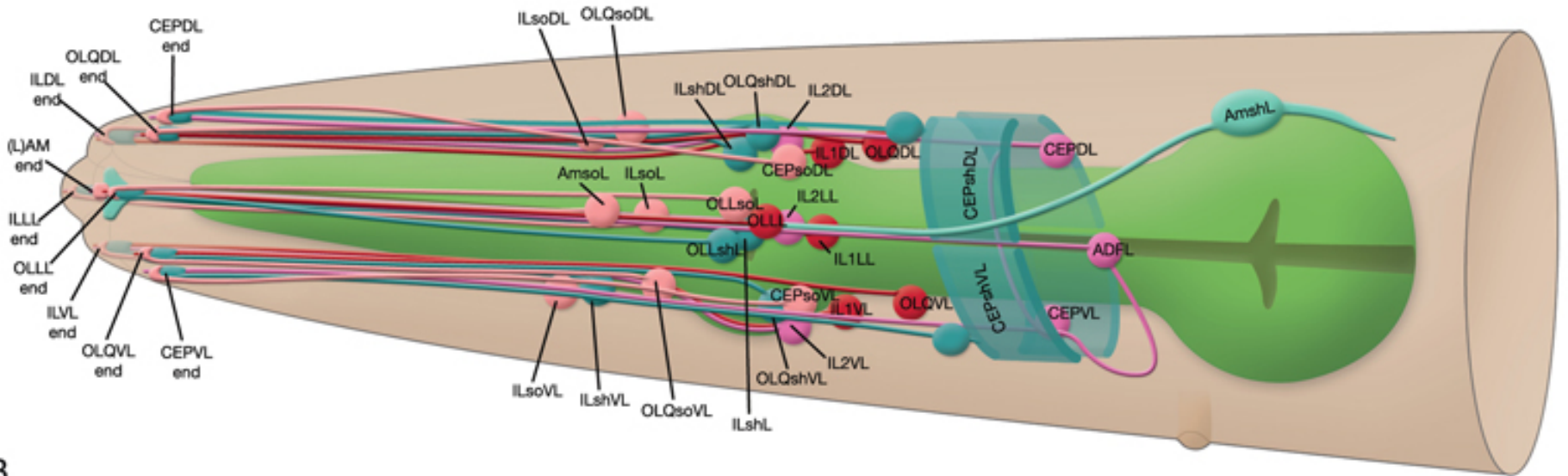
# Wiring the worm

A

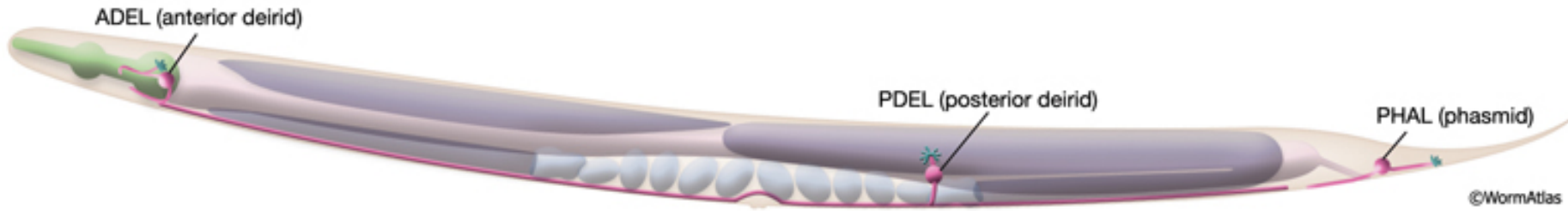
Sensillar region (lips)

Dendritic region

Sensillar somata



B

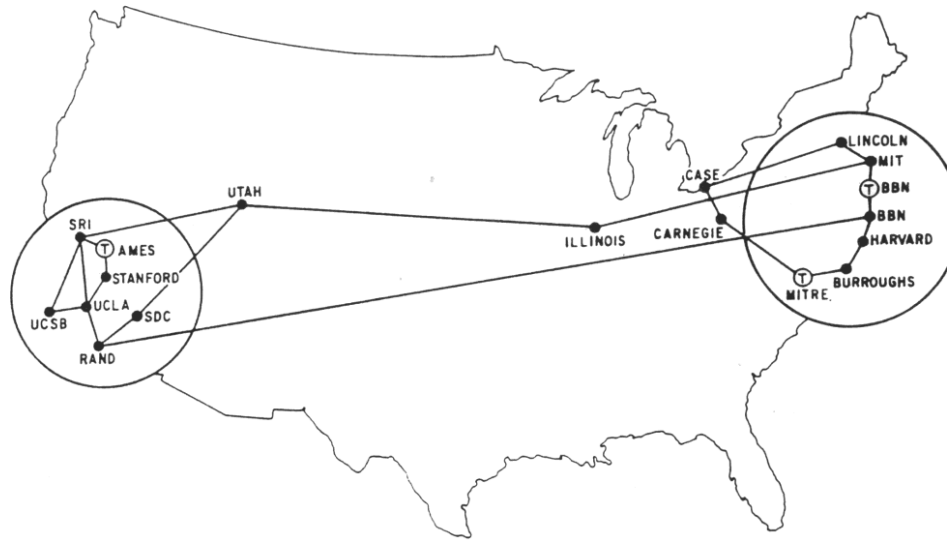
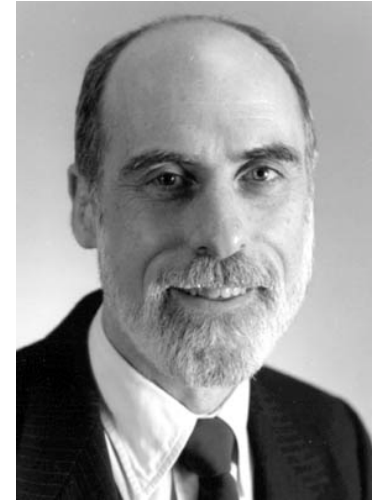


©WormAtlas

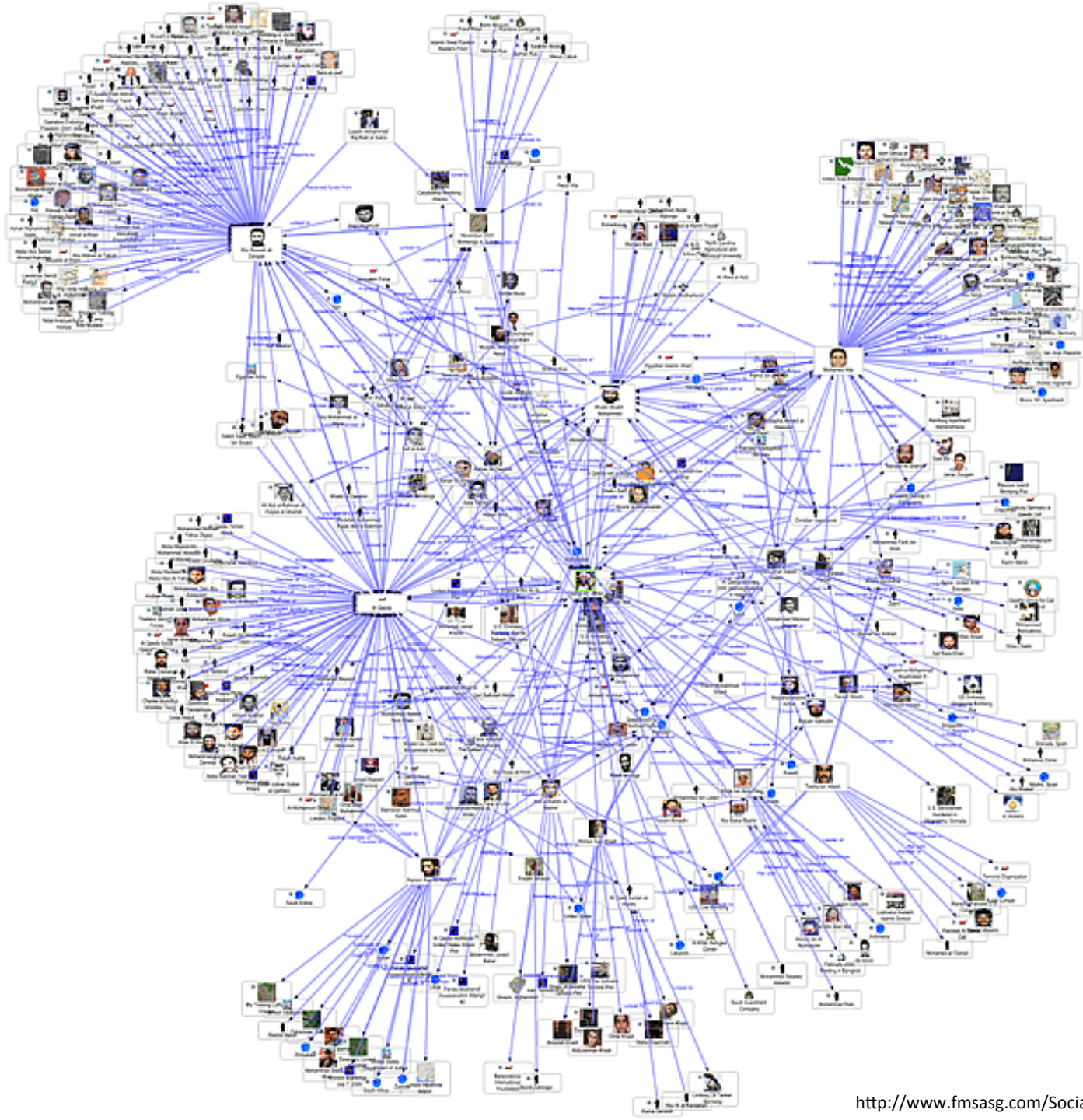


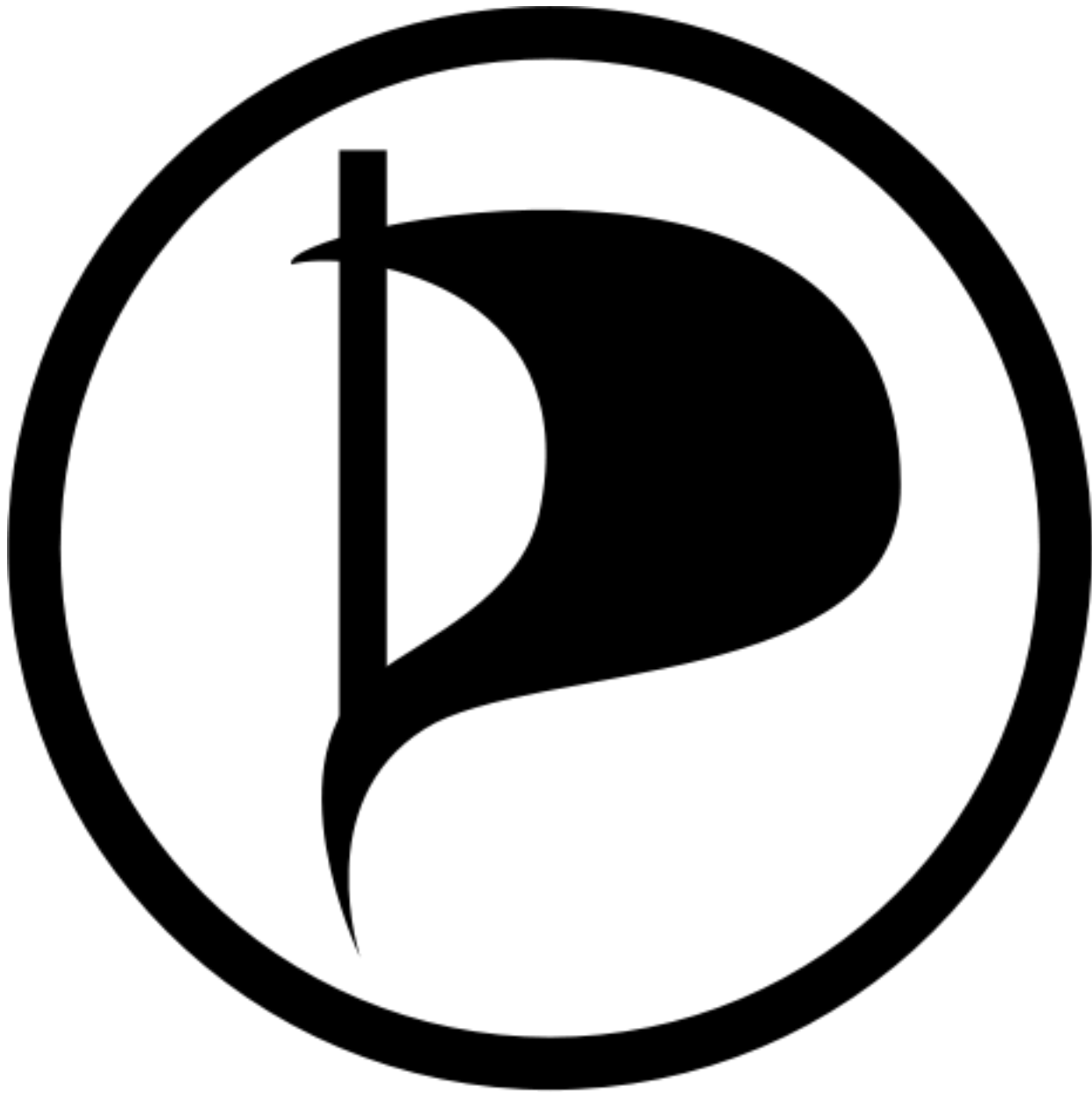
# Meta Context Part II

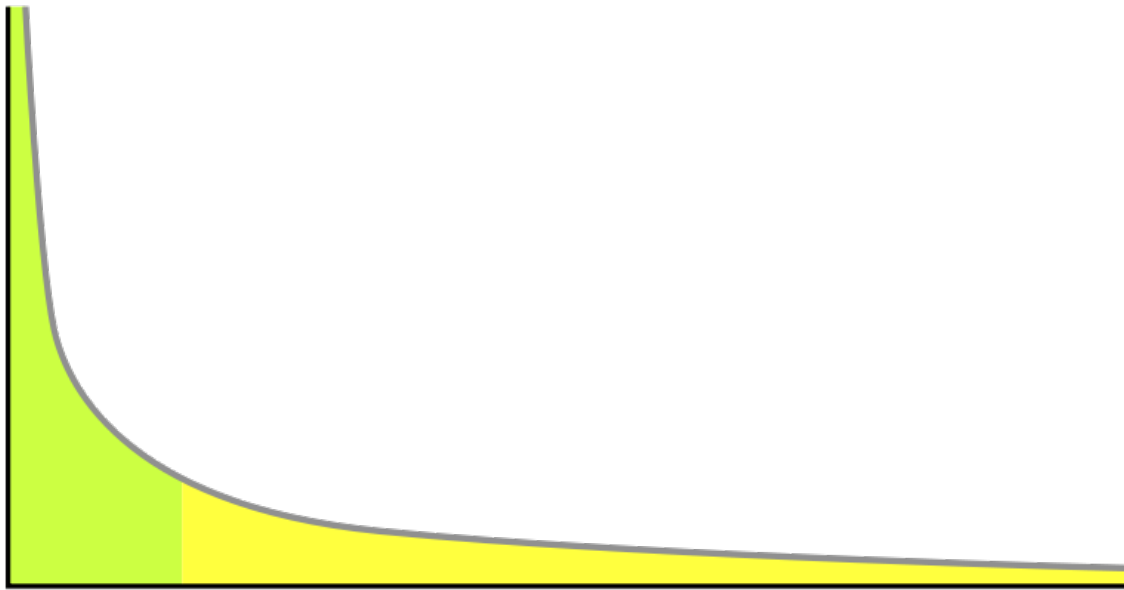
The Information Age



MAP 4 September 1971



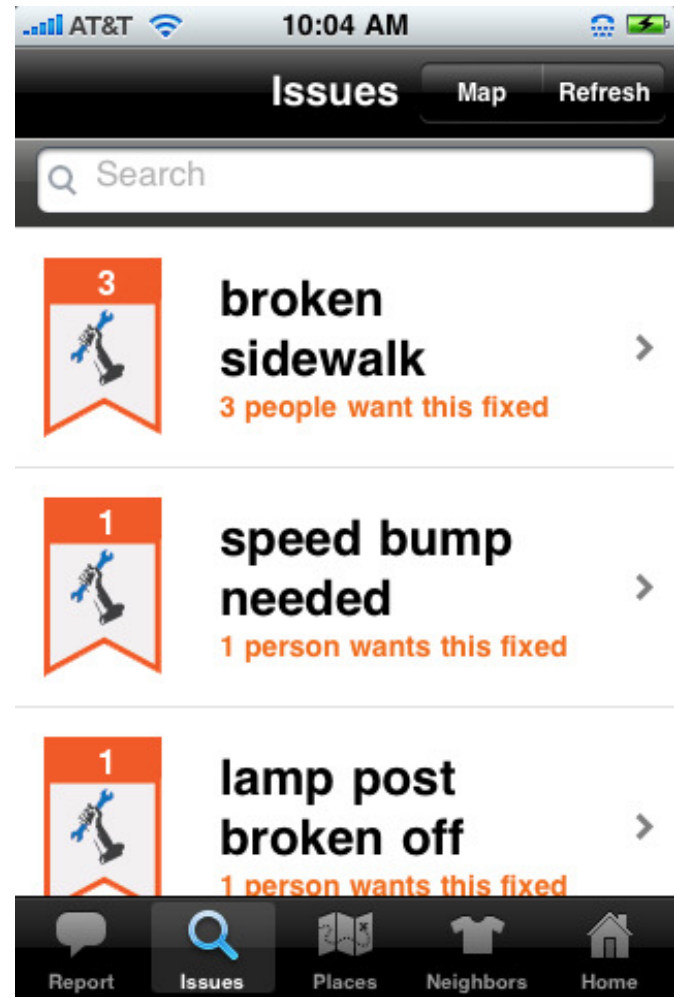
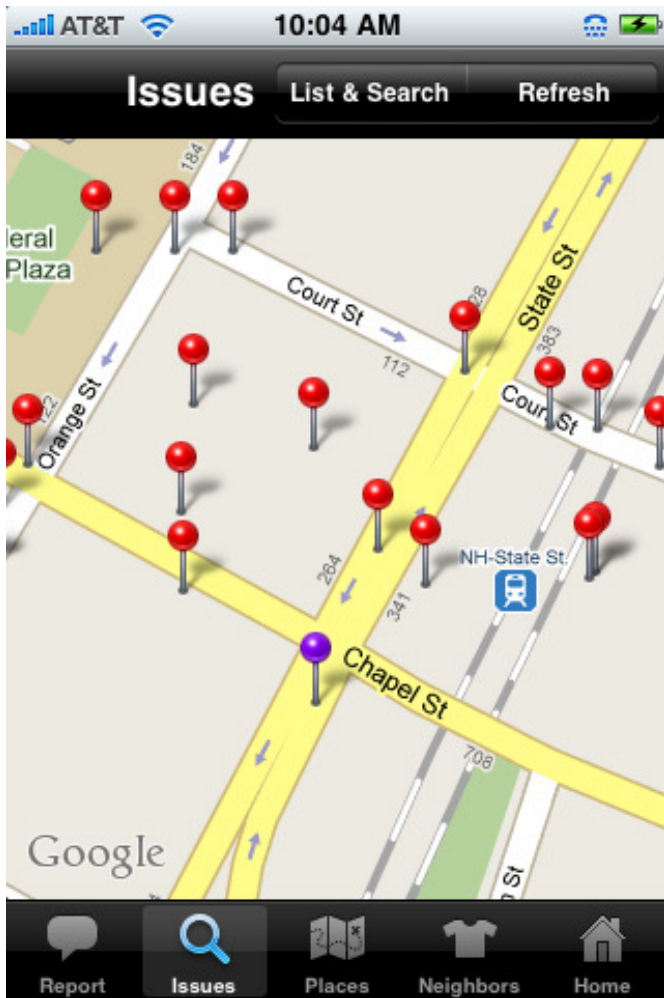


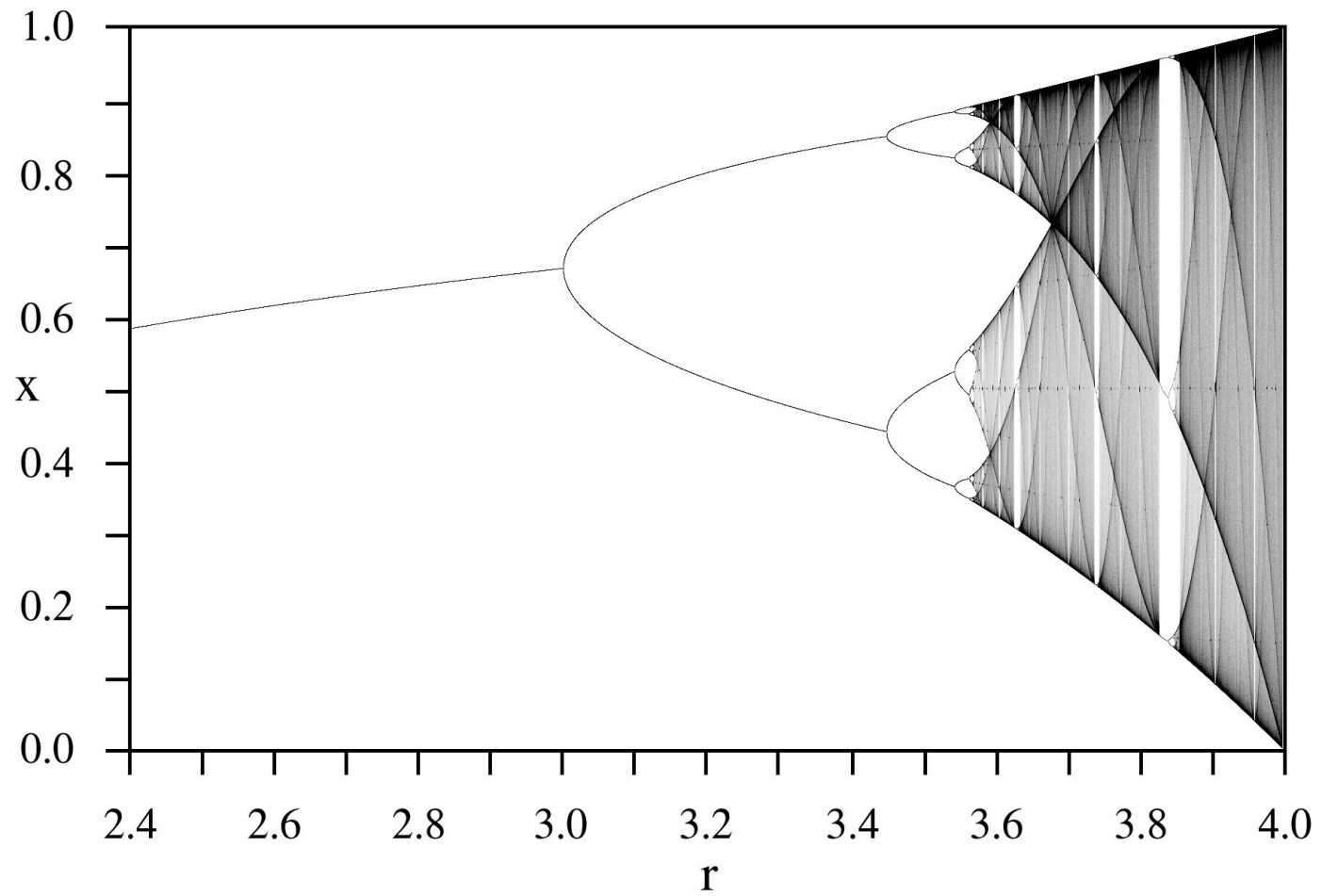


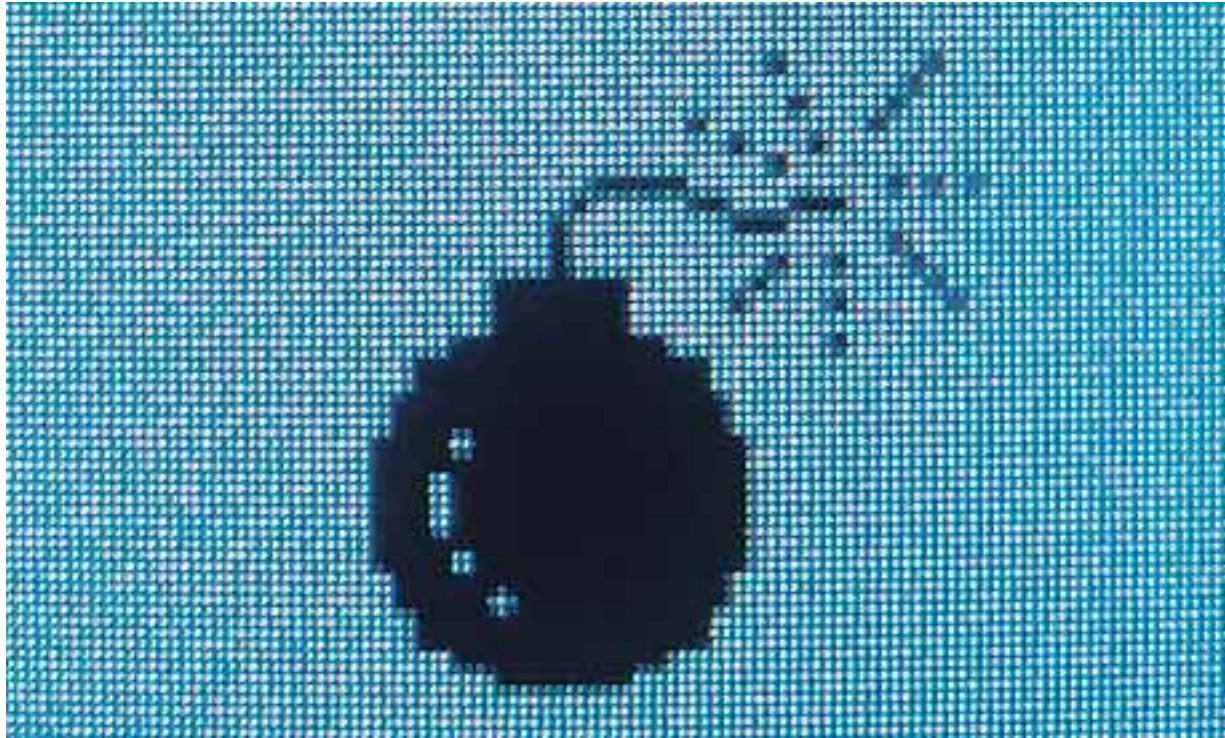


**open source**

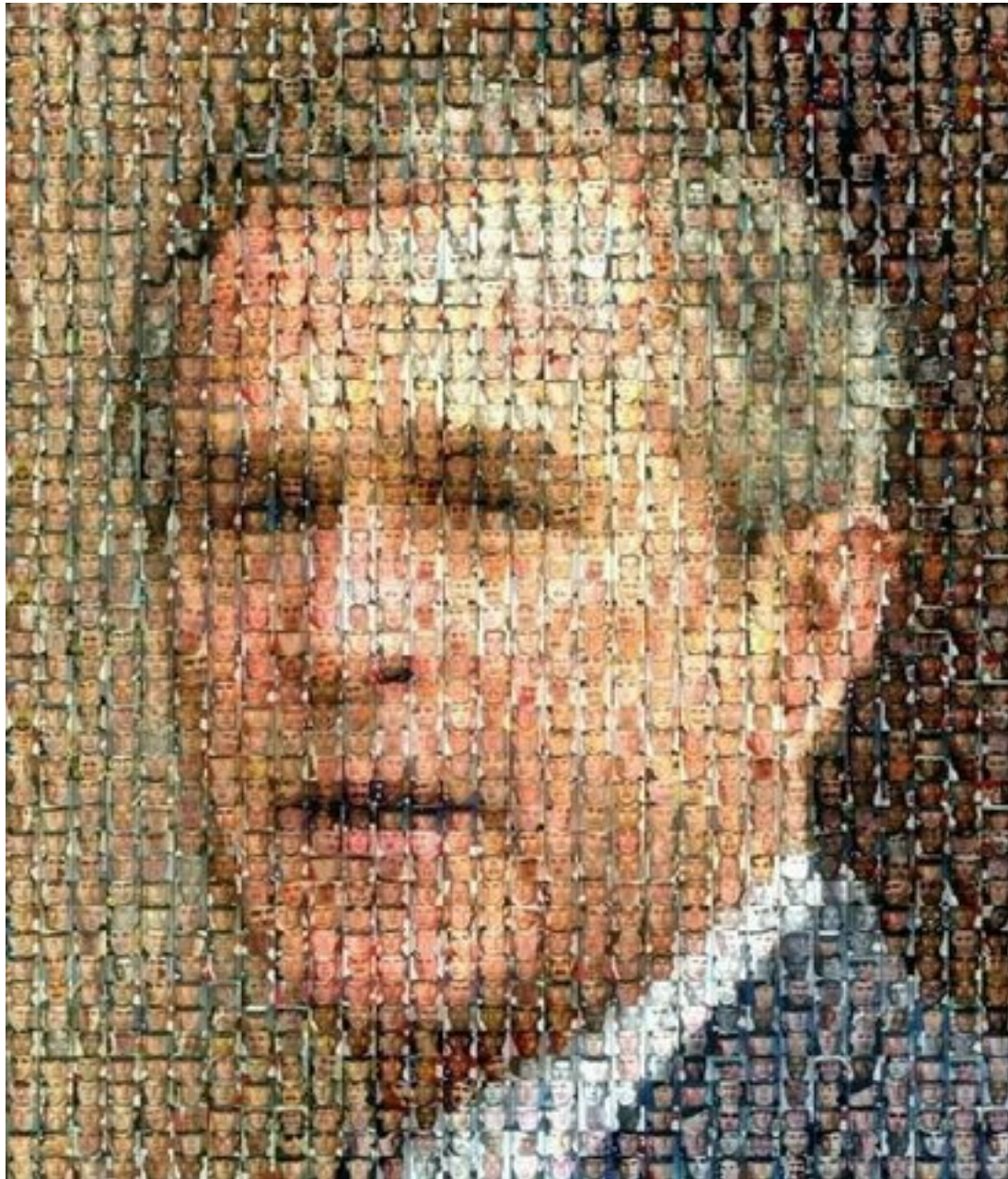












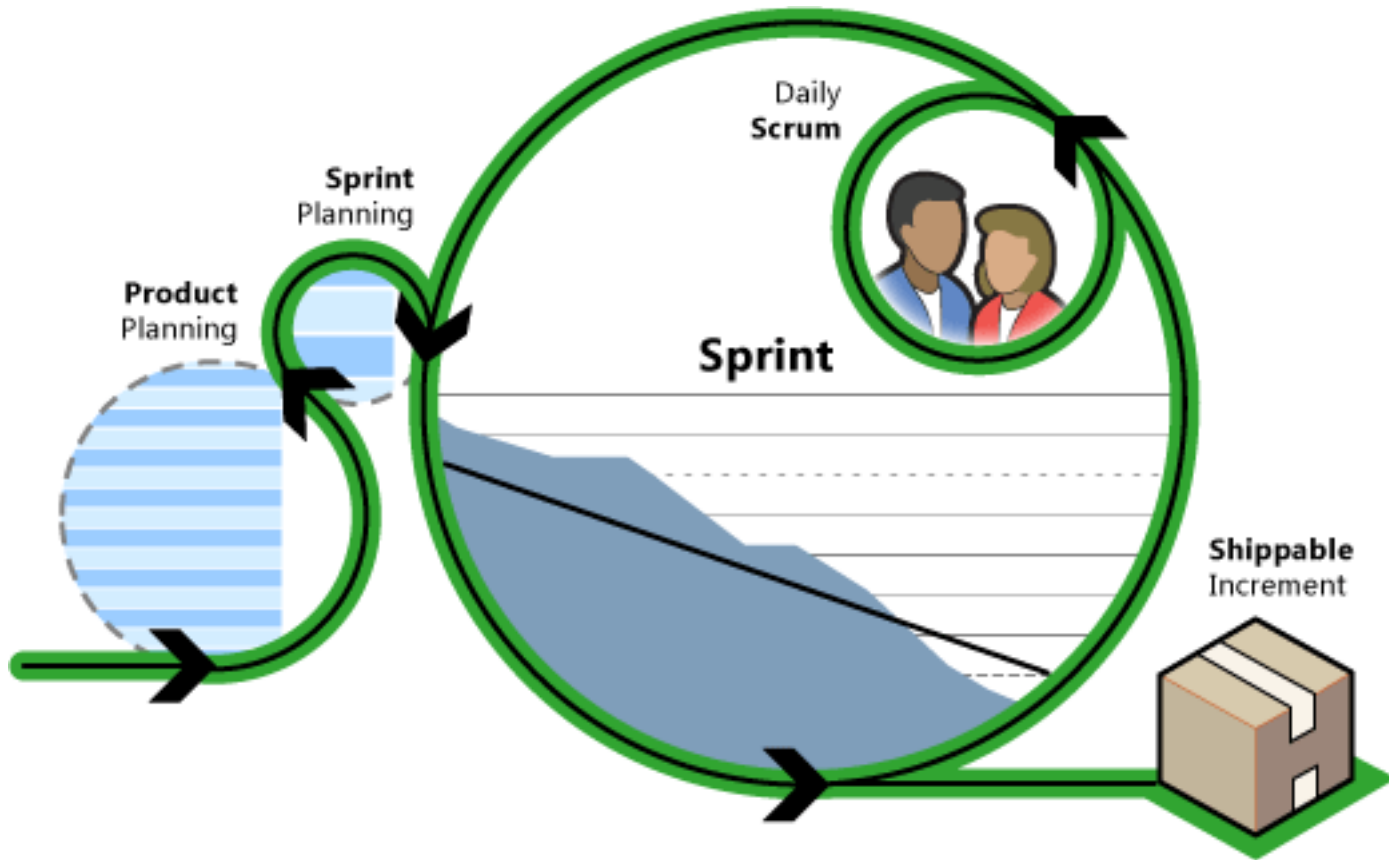
## A Brief Pause.

What the hell is he talking about? I thought this was a technology conference.

**Q:** Does the network age allow us (or require us) to adopt technology-enabled post-bureaucratic corporate models?



# != SDLC



Company: Planned,  
Hierarchical,  
Reductionist,  
Bureaucratic...



\$

\$

\$



\$



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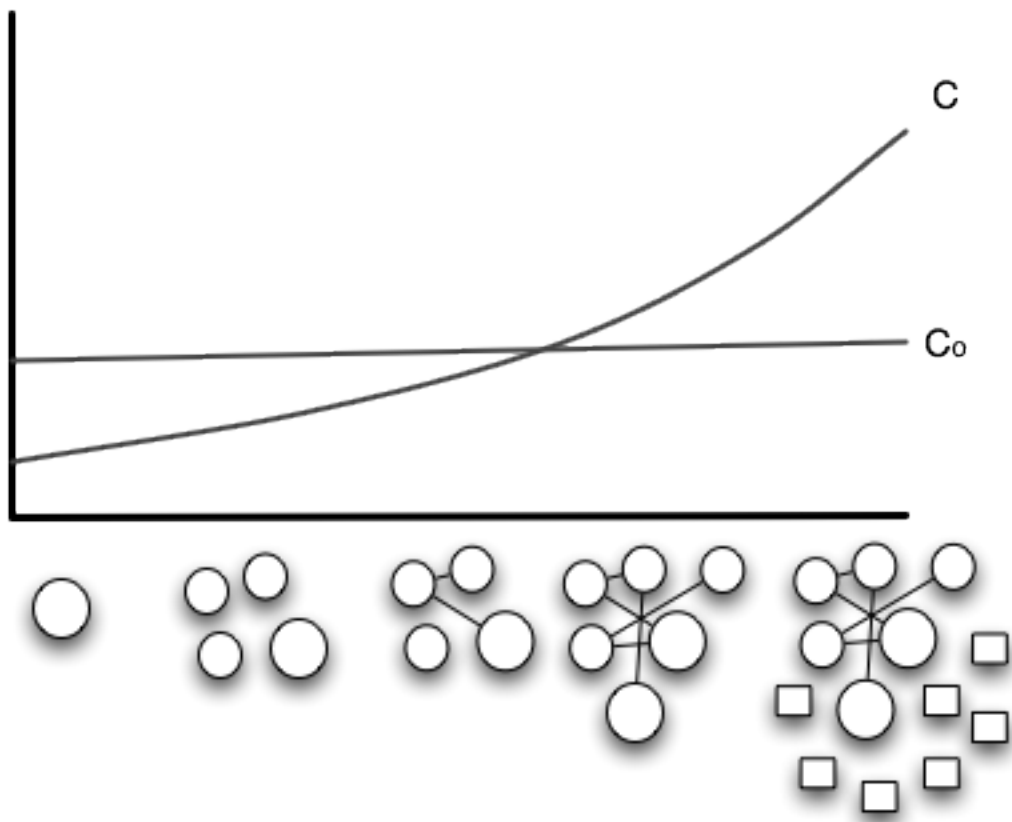


\$



\$

Market: Emergent,  
Networked,  
Expansionist, ...



*“It is no exaggeration to say that if we had had to rely on conscious central planning for the growth of our industrial system, it would never have reached the degree of differentiation, complexity, and flexibility it has attained.*

...

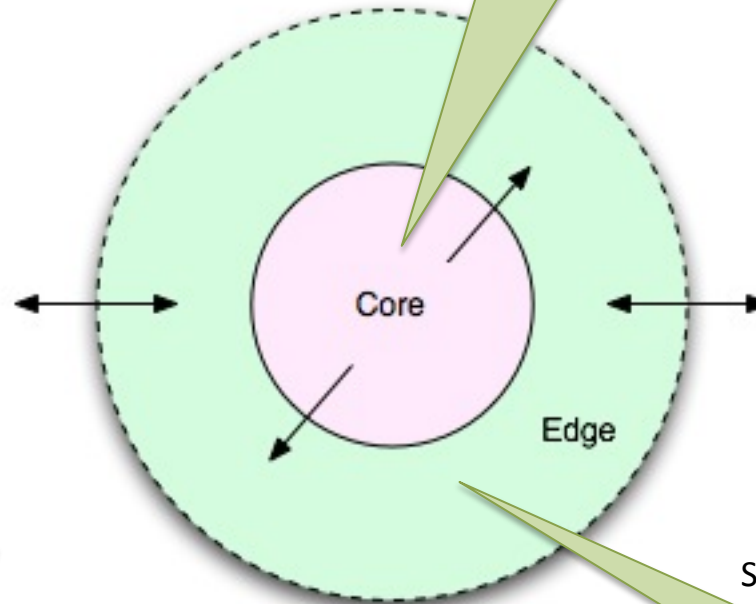
*Any further growth of its complexity, therefore, far from making central direction more necessary, makes it more important than ever that we should use a technique which does not depend on conscious control.”*

*Friedrich Hayak, The Road to Serfdom*



Internal characteristics are becoming “post-bureaucratic” with more permeable boundaries.

Enterprise Core:  
planned, hierarchical,  
reductionist



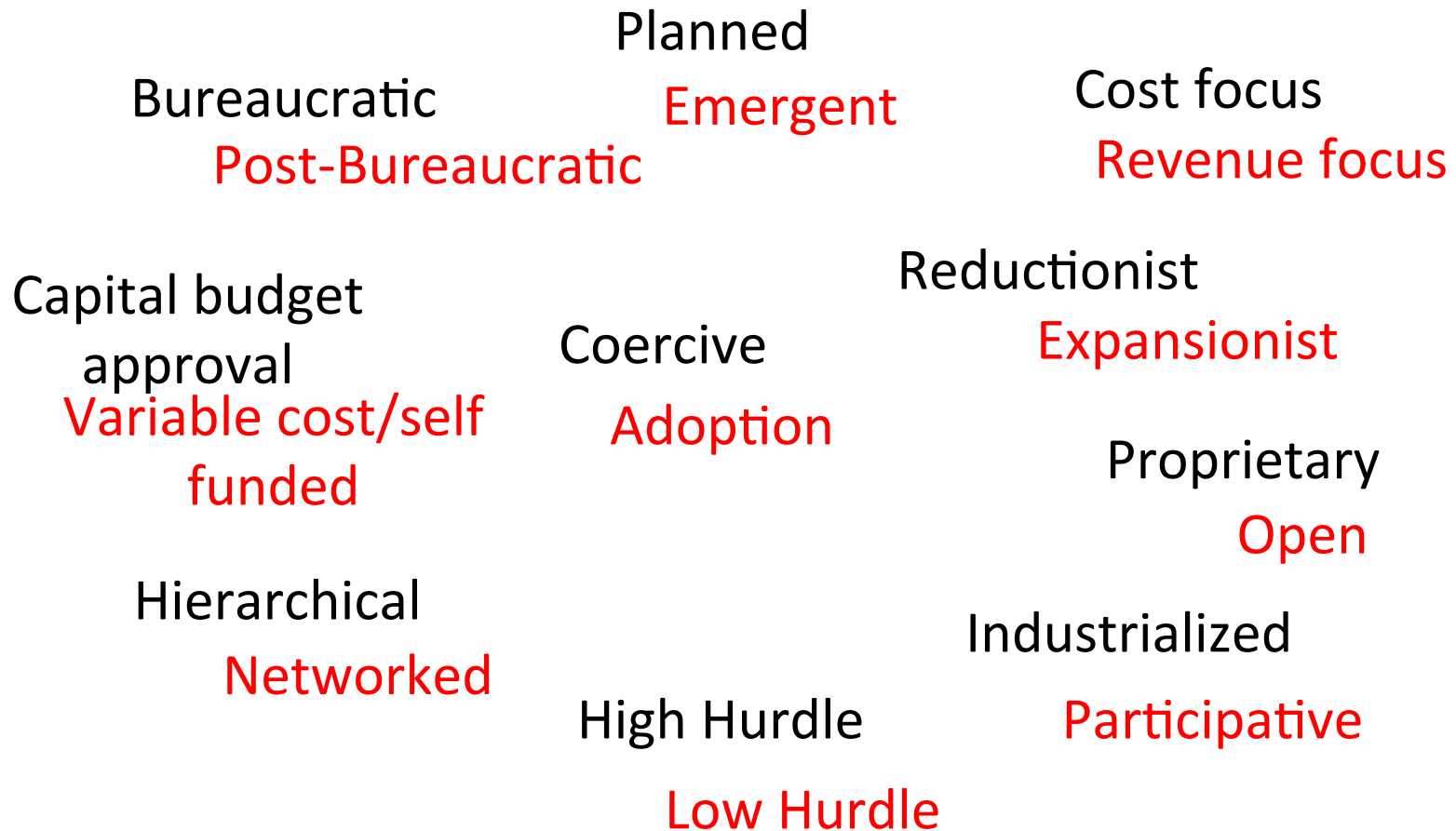
Surroundings

Market: Emergent,  
Networked,  
Expansionist, ...

Edge: **Impedance  
matched** hybrid.  
Intentionally emergent.



# Enterprise – Web (“outside”)



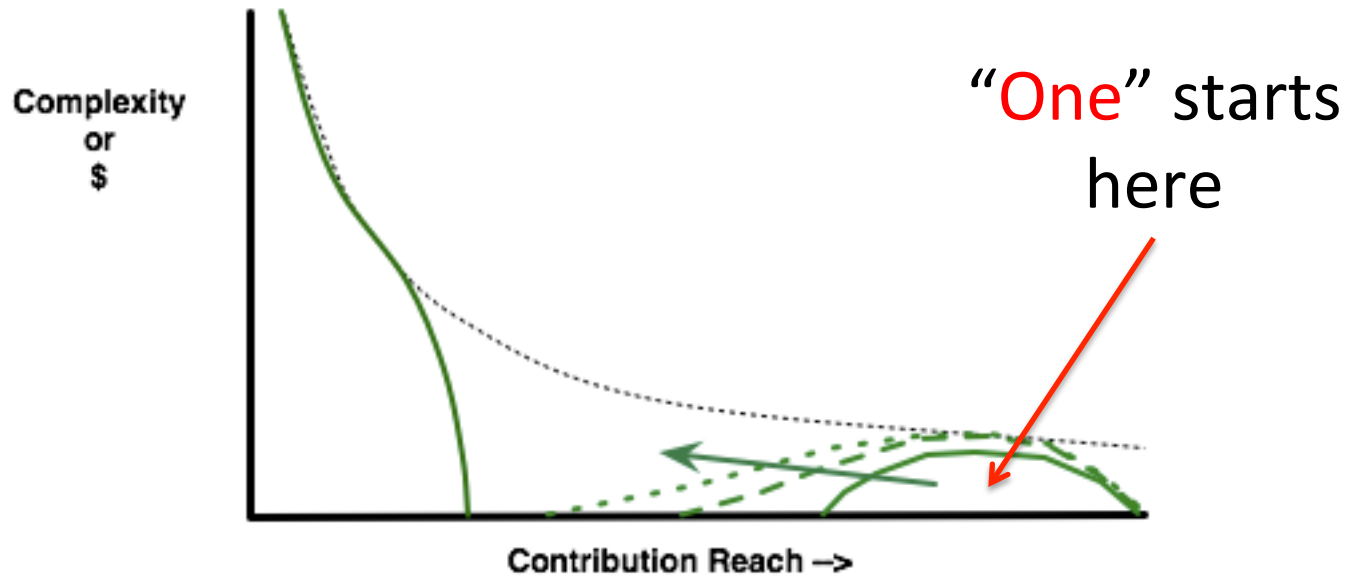
# The Paradox of Control



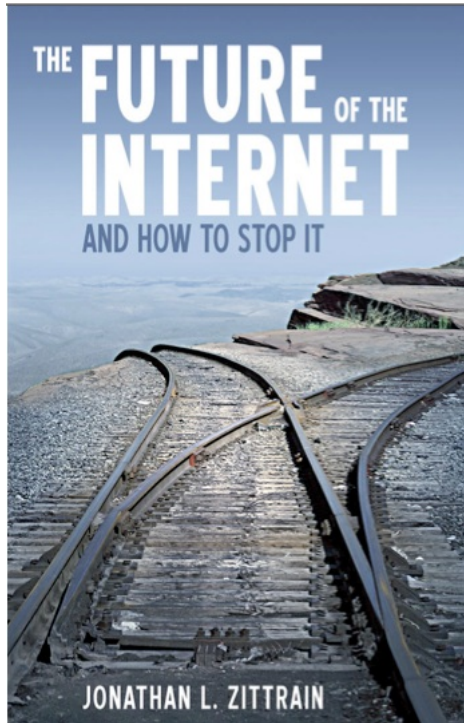
**Gall's Law:** A complex system that works is invariably found to have evolved from a simple system that worked.



The skunk works of **One**




Building the long tail of IT contribution. On purpose.



**Generativity** = “a system’s capacity to produce **unanticipated change** through **unfiltered contributions** from **broad and varied audiences.**”




**Features of Generative Systems**



Transferability

Leverage



Adaptability



© Charles Parker Press 1981



Accessibility

Ease of Mastery



# Generativity

- **Leverage:** How strongly a system or technology leverages a set of possible tasks, meaning it makes our difficult tasks easier.
- **Adaptability:** adaptability to a range of tasks. The ease with which it can be modified to broaden its range of uses
- **Ease of Mastery:** Compare the mastery that is needed to use an airplane and to use a paper
- **Accessibility / Transferability:** The easier it is to obtain the technology, tools and information necessary to achieve mastery - and convey changes to others - the more generative a system is

**Make choices that increase generativity.**

# Some things that contribute to generativity

Open Data

Open Source  
Software

Open  
Standards

Open API's

Low hurdles

Runtime  
Platforms

Simple rules

20% time

Small world  
networks

Variable Cost

Community

...

Complexity  
or  
\$



Contribution Reach →



imagine • program • share

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# Create and share your own interactive stories, games, music, and art

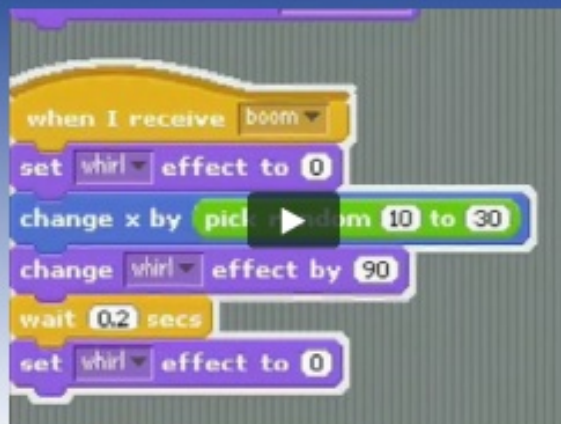
Check out the 1,740,219 projects from around the world!



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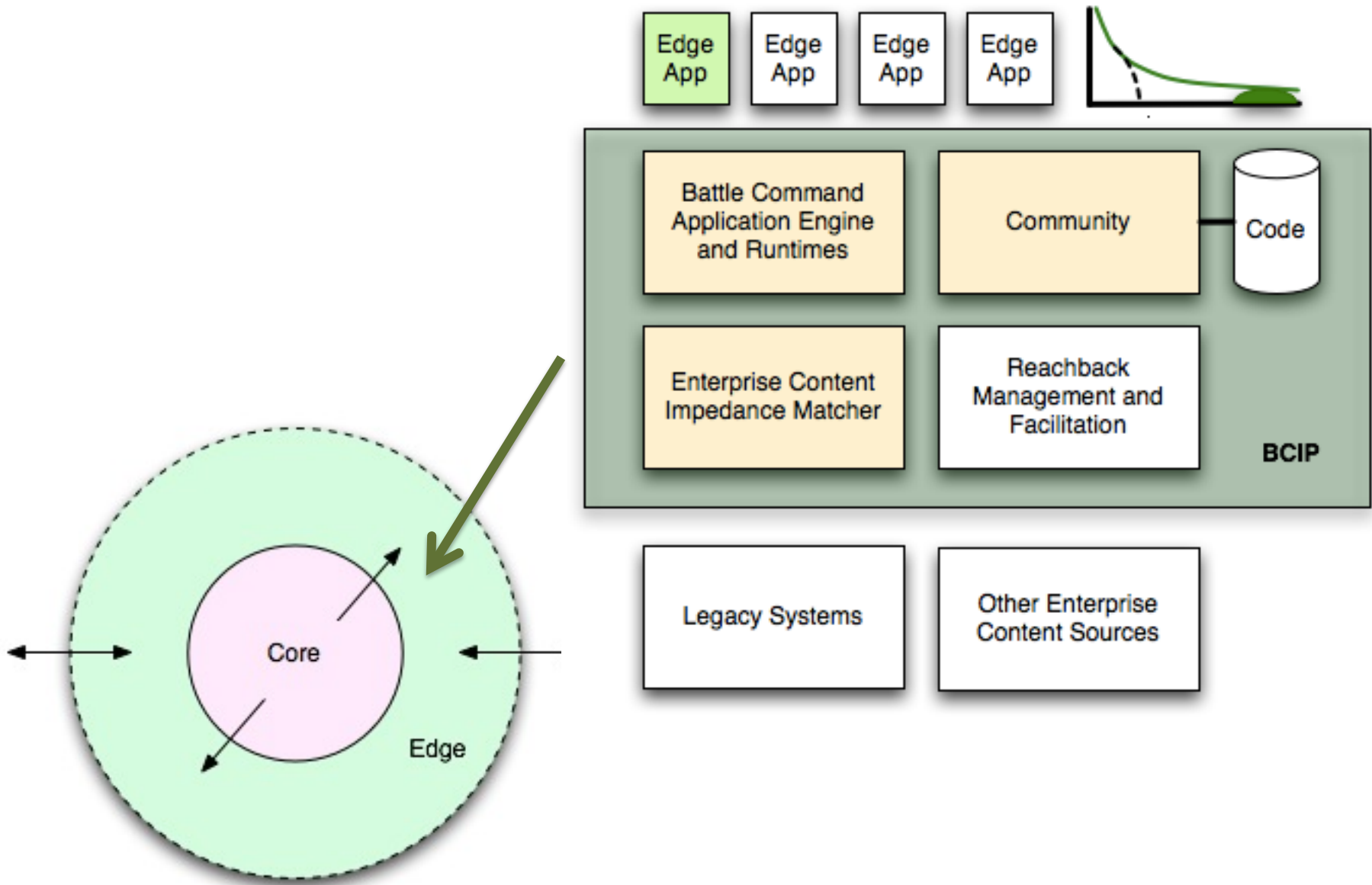
## Scratch Day



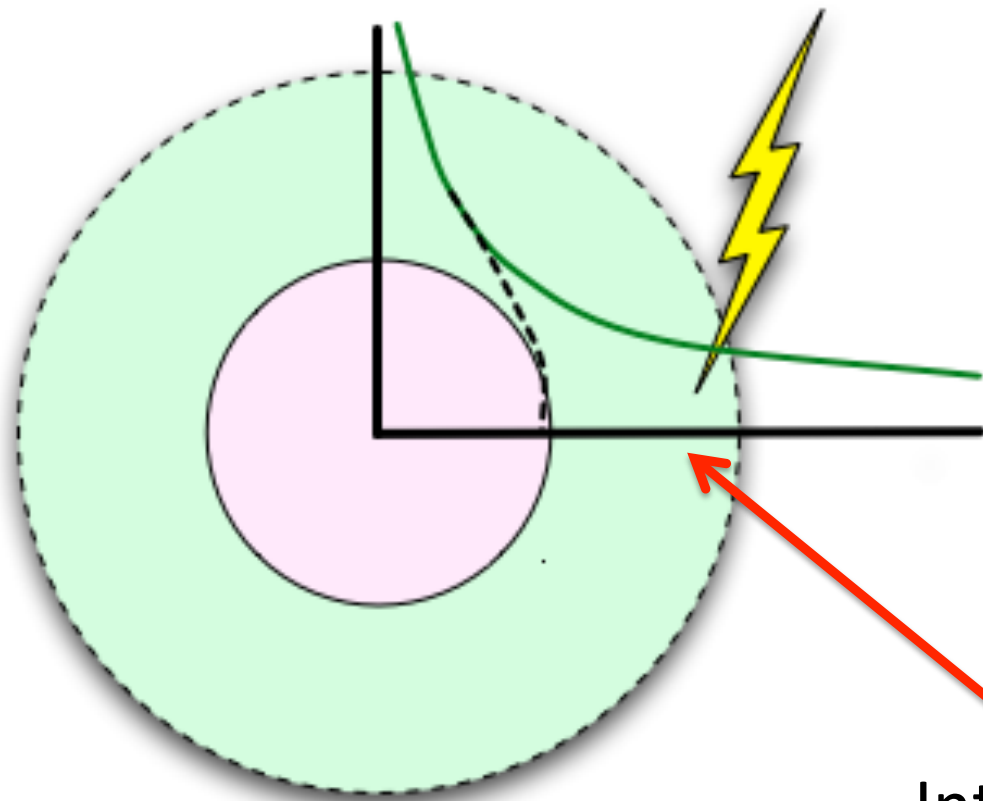
Be a part of Scratch Day - a worldwide network of gatherings, where Scratchers come together to meet, share, and learn.

[Find out more](#)

ScratchEd





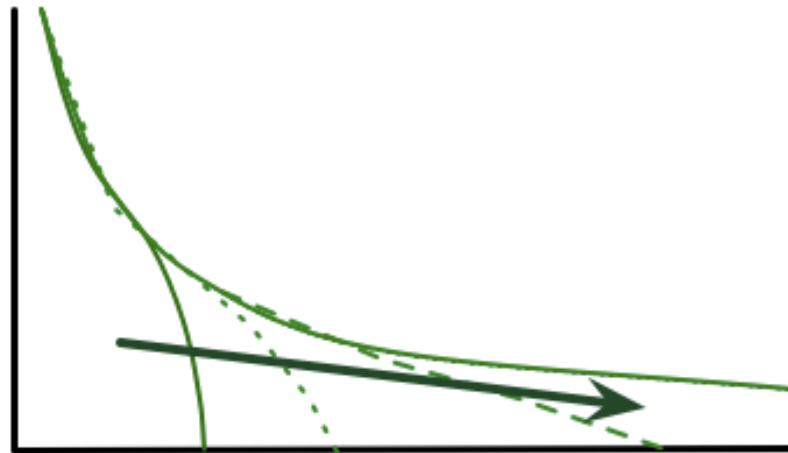


Intentional  
Anode





**Q:** At your workplace, what changes to policy, architecture, technology, or culture would enhance long tail emergence?



**Q:** How can you better impedance match your organization with the decentralized and emergent world it is immersed in?

Can we make IT not suck?